





trnjzpygon/ [w] iŋ) (Tiddim) [ rɔm tok&Esh t''ȳ, fr&ueygon/ [w] [ bnf  
[ta&mi hwmufjci f] jzpyd ]' i f] rñ jynbñf (o) a&jynbñ) [ kt ''ȳ, &ygon/

2/ OPÖ qitqtsuf

bmompumull avlvm&mw&f pumoltmull o'ly&znE&f c&rfp&vznavlvm&yf  
on/ xltcgtol epftr&f&&mygon/ xltol epfsmull c&rfp&vzmi avlvm  
aw&bnh toh epfsmteuDPöni OPönavlvmoihom xijcmoh toh epf  
wpcjzpygon/

bmompum,wpcull bmomaA' enfjih avlvm&mw&DPöni t''u bmomaA'  
tqih(2)qijzphom-

- (1) pumoltqih
- (2) o'gtqih

w&v&f pumoltqihv&fygöiygon/

pumoltqihv&fvñf (1) OPö (2) o&if<sup>5</sup> [ i tajcch epf (2)ck&mw&f OPöni  
pumoltqihv&fygöibñh tajcch epfzph&umi& aw&ygon/ xltajcch , epE&fct euf  
OPöni tqitwe&f<sup>6</sup>tmjih o&ixufri& t&G yrmPtmjihvñf o&ixuf  
Bulygon/ wpen&f<sup>7</sup>tmjihDPöni pumoltqihv&f tqitwe&f<sup>6</sup>tmjih tjrilo&zpf  
t&G yrmP<sup>7</sup>tmjihvñf t&u&q&zpygon/

OPöull&axmi h(2)ck&f&riE&lygon/ , if&axmi (2)ck&f-

- (1) o' áA' ½axmi h
- (2) pumolt&ly&axmi h

w&zpygon/

ppmwr&w&DPöull pumolt&ly&axmi r&S avlvmrñzpygon/ bmomaA' ynn&Sf  
w&bnfOPö,ybP&f&ull&t&mygy&f&zi haznyo'ly&zn&lygon/

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2 syllable  
3 Phonological level  
4 Grammatical level  
5 Phoneme  
6 rank  
7 size



wlvf jzpEil hom tptvtyl (wlvll) [ l vnfaumi? tpeSh tqh wlvf tptvtyl (rsm r&ll/lf ) jzifoau l vjygonf<sup>11</sup>

xhllumi hwdveZllD bompum wlvf OPll tpu@Esh tqh wlvf tptvtyl (wpck&ll tv, u@ü o&Esl vjzpf tptvtyl (Epc&ll/lf OPll) ovvo jzplygonf

OPll u@ (3) clvlf tpu@ü An (f&ly) tqh u@ü tptvtyl (r&ll tv, u@ wlvf tptvtyl (wpck&ll/lf OPll) pnrfrn cv o jzplygonf

OPll u@ (3) clvlf tpu@wlvf tptvtyl (ryg&ll tv, u@wlvf tptvtyl (f&ly) tqh u@wlvf tptvtyl (fyg&ll/lf OPll) pnrfrn o v c jzplygonf

OPll u@ (3) cpvll wlvf tptvtyl (3) c&ll/lf OPll) pnrfrn cv c jzplygonf

OPll u@ (3) clvlf tpu@wlvf tptvtyl (f&ly) tqh u@wlvf tptvtyl (ryg&ll tv, u@wlvf tptvtyl (Epc&ll/lf OPll) pnrfrn cv v o jzplygonf

OPll u@ (3) clvlf tpu@wlvf tptvtyl (r&ll tqh u@wlvf (f&ly) tv, u@wlvf tptvtyl (Epc&ll/lf OPll) pnrfrn o v v c jzplygonf

OPll u@ (3) clvlf tpu@Esh tqh u@wlvf tptvtyl (f&ly) tv, u@wlvf tptvtyl (Epc&ll/lf OPll) pnrfrn cv v c jzplygonf

OPll u@ (3) clvlf tpu@wlvf tptvtyl (fyg&ly) tqh u@wlvf tptvtyl (ryg&ll tv, u@wlvf tptvtyl (f&ly) &ll/lf OPll) pnrfrn cv v v o jzplygonf

pojzif hwdveZllD bompum wlvf OPll) pnrfrn (9) r&lygonf

3/ OPll) uebwtsurfm;

wlvf ZllD bompum \ OPll) pnrfrn (9) r&lygonf OPll u@ (3) clvlf tptvtyl (rsm jzpfay: Eil hom An? o&wll twlf uebwtsurfm &lygonf OPll u@ (3) c&ll OPll tpu@? tv, u@Esh tqh u@ [ l &ll xll u@ rsm wlvf An? o&? o&wll rnlubll ygOif uebwll monll katmulygtwll (aznfygonf

3? 1/ OPll tpu@

wlvf ZllD bompum wlvf OPll) pnrfrn ] ovvo ? ] cv o ? ] o v c ? ] c v c ? ] c v v o ? ] o v v c ? ] c v v c ? ] c v v v o } [ l (9) r&lygonf

wlvf ZllD bompum wlvf An (ta&twll) (19) vll &lygonf 4if An (rsm wlvf /?/ An (rstyuef (18) vll onf OPll tpu@wlvf jzpEil f&lygonf wlvf ZllD bompum &An (rsm) ullatmulygtwll Z, mjzifaznfygonf

<sup>11</sup> Kenworthy, 1992, 45

Xref [ ef	Elwcrf	Elwcrf of	of&if	t macgi b of & if	t macgi h y s h	vnacsif
1/2efy of h	p p <sup>h</sup> b		t t <sup>h</sup> d		k k <sup>h</sup> g	
&y of h						ʔ
1/2efy of h y of v w l u f				tɕ		
E f i o h	m		n		ŋ	
ab; ^ v of y of h			l			
y of v w l u f		v	s z			h

wDveZfD bompum&DAsnfZ, m jyyh

32/ OPÀ tv, u@

wDveZfD bompum&D OPÀ pnyh (9) r v w f tv, u@ü t p v t y f y g o i y g onf 4 i f t p v t y f f r o & j z p y g onf o & o e l b e l w p t h o m v n f a u m i f? o & E p t l w g a o m v n f a u m i f? o & o t c l w o m v n f a u m i f y g & y g r n f o & o e l b e l h (6) c k l y p o & w g (14) c k l y g onf 4 i f o & w v f (2) v h v g o & w g (9) w E S h (3) v h v g o & w g (5) w & D y g onf x l b & o e l b e l (6) v l E S h o & w p p h y g i f (14) w l v b n f OPÀ tv, u@ w f i j z p á y : onf c n f j z p y g onf wDveZfD bompum&D o & E S h o & w f s m u l l a t m u f y g Z, m j z i h a z n f y y g r n f

t a j c c b & o E S h t a j c c b & t u @ m o a u f v j y Z, m

pum, o h z l y f s &	/a/	/e/	/i/	/o/	/u/	/1/
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pum, o h z l y f s o & w E S h p m t a & ; t o m p e p f s o & w b a u f v j y Z, m

pum, o h z l y f s o & w g	/ai/	/e/	/ia/	/oi/	/ua/	/iai/	/uai/
pum, o h z l y f s o & w b h	/au/	/eu/	/iu/	/awi/	/ui/	/iau/	/uau/



<b>tokuif</b>	<b>t''ȳj, f</b>
/uĩ /	acɕ
/eú/	tjri bɪzɒnɪ
/ai/	taqmĩvuzɪ t rɛf

3?4?4/ ovɛ 0Pɪpɪnɪfɪ

wɪwɛzɪpɪpɪnɪfɪ ovɛ 0Pɪpɪnɪfɪ Nɪmɪf atmɪyɔnɪ'upumvɪrɪnɪt & oEɪyɔnɪf

<b>tokuif</b>	<b>t''ȳj, f</b>
/āʔ/	ɪuuf
/-ẽmɔ/	uɪbɪnɪ
/iʔ/	tɔvɪ tɔstɔvɪ

3?4?5/ evɛ 0Pɪpɪnɪfɪ

wɪwɛzɪpɪpɪnɪfɪ evɛ 0Pɪpɪnɪfɪ Nɪmɪf atmɪyɔnɪ'u pumvɪrɪnɪt & oEɪyɔnɪf

<b>tokuif</b>	<b>t''ȳj, f</b>
/sānɔ/	ac:ɒnɪ
/sĩjɔ/	oɔpɔmɔ
/lānɔ/	tɔvɪ

3?4?6/ cvvo 0Pɪpɪnɪfɪ

wɪwɛzɪpɪpɪnɪfɪ cvvo 0Pɪpɪnɪfɪ Nɪmɪf atmɪyɔnɪ'upumvɪrɪnɪt & oEɪyɔnɪf

<b>tokuif</b>	<b>t''ȳj, f</b>
/veĩ/	0ɔ buf
/nuá/	uAɪnɔqɛbɔm
/paĩ/	oɔnɪf
/siĩ /	Eɛf
/sā ĭ/	qɪf



3:47/ ovvc 0P2pnyk

wDveZHDmompum,w6f ovvc 0P2pnyk&Numi f atmu'ygom'upum,vhsm,t& oElygonf

tokkuf	t"yij, f
/uziŋ/	xluabom
/uá?/	wuh&muftmay;onf
/eiñ/	tmar!vuf

3:48/ evvc 0P2pnyk

wDveZHDmompum,w6f evvc 0P2pnyk&Numi f atmu'ygom'upum,vhsm,t& oElygonf

tokkuf	t"yij, f
/kuaI /	acbonf &pywbonf
/guãm/	ajrmi f
/liã,n/	Buðom

3:49/ cvvvo 0P2pnyk

wDveZHDmompum,w6f cvvvo 0P2pnyk&Numi f atmu'ygom'u pum,vhsm,t& oElygonf

tokkuf	t"yij, f
/lua,i/	yku f
/zuaœu/	rbmpum
tokkuf	t"yij, f
/liaũ/	' PãMu;ay;aqmi bonf avstbonf
/khuãi/	ysn
/meiĩ/	wtf

4/ wufusobepazm&kvjci f

wDveZHDmompum,onf wufusobmompum jzpygonf toltedhtjrih ajymi,ofonEsh t"yij, lym,ofygonf wufusolul a, b&stmjzih (4)r&Numi f aw&ygomf 4i,(4)r&w6f toltwit&snf [i vni&ygomf toltwit&snf 0P2 t&w6f Anfozih tqlowv(uf tolvjzply) o&ozitqlowvigu toltwit&snf (2)r&zpeElygonf wufusoh (4)r& [k a, b& sowrswElyhomvnf tjrihvubh (high

rising) &hom pumvirsty usepumvirstmri toyhor&bl a&hemupumviltay: rlnfi wufusohajymi{vrl&gonf wufusoh(4)rshri-

- (1) tjriwubh /á/
- (2) ohy /ā/
- (3) tetubuh /aæ/
- (4) tjriwubh /à/

[ i jzplygonf

txuáznfygg wufusoh&blumi{ulpumvirstmji honi'ujy&vfi

- zá = Numonf
- zā = &mxí
- zæa = ... &m (wpr&n? E&f&n)
- á zæa á zà ... ãn= &mcí

[ i jzplygonf

lci bloytsuf

wðveZHDomompum\ OPðpnfwnáqmuyllh c:ripvzmvlibonitcg Anf o&? o&w& wufusohponzih tpoivtyllfism&gonf OPðu@ (3)ckv&f tpu@w&f vlcisifAnfwp&f&gonf wðveZHDomompumw&f pumoh&f&Anf (19)vH &gonf ohonf tpu@w&fAnf (18)vHom wn&gonf tv, lu@w&fo&(6)vHESH o&w&(14)wv&gonf tqhu@w&fjzpay:aom Anfismri/?/, /l/, /m/, /n/, /h/ [ i (5)vHjzplyd 4ifAnfismriS n/, /m/, /l/, /h/ wlonfrvívAnfismjzplygonf

polzih wðveZHDomompumw&f OPðvnáqmuyllh (9)r&lyd tpu@w&f vlcisifAnfy&gonf tv, lu@w&f vlcisifo&? o&(2)vHwESH o& (3)vHw& wllh tpoivtyllfwp&f tpoivtyllf (2)cESH tpoivtyllf (3)ck [ i owf&vlygonf xlbLumi h OPðpnfyllh- ovo? ovvo? evvo ? ove ? eve? evvo? ovve ? evve ESh evvvo [ i (9)r&lygonf 4ifzpnfirlw&fOPðlyllhovo? ovvo? ovve EShove wlonfzpnfwnáqmuyllh enfygygonf wðvebomompumonf {uOPðpumvirstmlyd A [ OPðpumvirstm,vnf&gonf wðveZHD bomompumonf wufusoh bomompumjzplyd a, bk stmjzih (4)rshcmElygonf ðifwufusoh(4)rshw&f tohtw&f&f (2)rsh jzpeElygonf wufusoh(4)rsh [ ka, bk s owf&vEli&onfnf tjriwubh (hight rising) &hom pumvirstmEsh {uOPð pumvirstmsty usepumvirstmri wufusoh&bl a&hemupumviltay:rlnfi wufusohajymi{vrl&gonf

ed\*H

urqay:&B bompum to do dwi whaom oabmobnOrsm&BubH ufyrrtsn  
vnf&yg onf wllf&ifom bompum rsn wbf bomm spksn uH/lu fi whDrsn awEEllyg  
onf xHNumi h wllf&ifom bomm rsn uH/vlvmi wpDES lvpDp em vnb&EEl &ES h  
xe forf lu &ef vlt yg onf olf bmv rsw pfs ES lvp rsw rlvw\ bompum , Obusr?  
vrb& boma&? omoema& rsn uH em vnb ab may guf lurn jzplygonf

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- cifi? armi i ("Ejzl)/ (1990) *jrefmp jrefmpum&lyj/ri/* p may A r me y E y i w l u f
- wDveZH p may ES h Obusr b u n f w l (2018) *o i , l v e f q & m f q & m r r s n r f r i & e f w D v e Z H b o m p u m v r f n E l ( r l u r i )*
- x&fjri 0W (1996c)/ *o ' a A ' l* & e l u e l w u l v r f p m a y /
- azarmi wi? 0W (1958)/ *b m o m a v m l u s r f l* & e l u e l p m a y A r m e y E y i w l u f
- ri f E l l ? 0W (1960)/ *w l l v l l f & i f o m j y n a x m i p b b h l* & e l u e l j y n a x m i p j r e f m e l l i h w n f , O b u s r D e l u D x m e /
- jref m q l l s l v p l v r f p o l y g w l (1967)/ *w l l f & i f o m , O b u s r l ' a v b k p h s n ( c s i f )* & e l u e l p m a y A r m e y E y i w l u f
- jref m t b d m e l ( c & a q m i ) ? (2013)/ *a e j y n a w n f j r e f m p m t z l l O p p x m e /*
- a & b l l ? 0W (1969)/ *j r e f m o ' a A ' z w p m l* & e l u e l w u i D l v r s n p m t l y j l p b k l v a O a & ; a u n f w D ( p m p O A 5 ) /

t\*lvj b m o m

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awQqr:jreforsn/

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